

SNAPSHOT OF WTO CASES INVOLVING THE UNITED STATES

Updated: April 28, 2006

UNITED STATES AS COMPLAINING PARTY -- of the total of 78 complaints (72) and compliance proceedings (6) the United States has filed so far, 54 (including 2 that are partially concluded) have been concluded; 3 were merged with other complaints; 4 are in the litigation stage; and 19 are either in the pre-litigation consultation stage or currently inactive, as follows:

<p>24-resolved to U.S. satisfaction without completing litigation:</p>	<p>(1) Korea-shelf-life restrictions; (2) EU-grain imports; (3) Japan-protection of sound recordings; (4) Portugal-patent protection; (5) Pakistan-patent protection; (6) Turkey-tax on movies; (7) Hungary-agricultural subsidies; (8) Philippines-pork & poultry imports; (9) Brazil-auto regime; (10) India-patent protection (compliance proceedings); (11) Sweden- intellectual property protection; (12) Australia-salmon imports; (13) Greece-intellectual property protection; (14) Ireland-intellectual property protection; (15) Denmark-intellectual property protection; (16) Romania-customs valuation; (17) Philippines-auto regime; (18) Belgium-rice imports; (19) Brazil-patent law; (20) EU-corn gluten imports; (21) Mexico-hog imports; (22) Argentina- patent protection (partial); (23) China-VAT; (24) Egypt-apparel tariffs</p>
<p>26-U.S. won on core issue(s):</p>	<p>(1) Japan-liquor taxes; (2) Canada-magazine imports; (3) EU-banana imports; (4) EU-banana imports (compliance proceedings); (5) EU-hormone-treated beef imports; (6) India-patent protection; (7) Argentina-textile imports; (8) Indonesia-auto regime; (9) Korea-liquor taxes; (10) Japan-fruit imports; (11) Canada-dairy sector; (12) Canada-dairy sector (compliance proceedings); (13) Australia- leather subsidies; (14) Australia-leather subsidies (compliance proceedings); (15) India-import licensing; (16) Mexico-antidumping duties on high-fructose corn syrup; (17) Mexico-antidumping duties on high-fructose corn syrup (compliance proceedings); (18) Canada-patent law; (19) Korea-beef imports; (20) India-auto regime; (21) Japan-apples (fire blight); (22) Mexico-telecom barriers; (23) EU-geographical indication protection (<i>two complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (24) Japan-apples (fire blight) (compliance proceedings); (25) Mexico-AD duties on beef and rice (rice); (26) Mexico-beverage tax</p>
<p>4-U.S. did not prevail on core issue(s):</p>	<p>(1) Japan-film imports; (2) EU/Ireland/UK-tariff classification of computer equipment (<i>three complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (3) Korea-airport procurement; (4) Canada-wheat</p>
<p>0-in appellate stage:</p>	
<p>4-in panel stage:</p>	<p>(1) EU-biotech products; (2) EU-customs; (3) EU-Aircraft (two consultation requests); (4) Turkey-rice</p>
<p>5-in consultations:</p>	<p>(1) Argentina-patent protection (partial); (2) Venezuela-import licensing; (3) Mexico-AD duties on beef and rice (beef); (4) Canada-corn CVD; (5) China-Autos</p>
<p>14-monitoring progress or otherwise inactive:</p>	<p>(1) Korea-import clearance; (2) Japan-Large Stores Law; (3) Belgium-yellow pages; (4) EU-dairy subsidies; (5) Chile-liquor taxes; (6) Belgium-tax subsidies; (7) France-tax subsidies; (8) Greece-tax subsidies; (9) Ireland-tax subsidies; (10) Netherlands-tax subsidies; (11) EU/France-avionics subsidies; (12) Argentina-footwear imports; (13) Brazil-customs valuation; (14) EU-Steel safeguards</p>

UNITED STATES AS RESPONDING PARTY -- of the total of 108 complaints (99) and compliance proceedings (9) filed against the United States so far, 58 have been concluded; 22 were merged with other complaints; 8 are in the litigation stage; and 20 are either in the pre-litigation consultation stage or currently inactive, as follows:

<p>15-resolved without completing litigation:</p>	<p>(1) Autos (Japan); (2) Wool coats (India); (3) Various products (EU); (4) Tomatoes (Mexico); (5) Poultry (EU); (6) Urea (Germany); (7) Brooms (Colombia); (8) Helms-Burton Act (EU); (9) TVs (Korea); (10) Cattle, swine & grain (Canada); (11) Textiles (EU) (<i>two complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (12) Massachusetts government procurement (EU, Japan) (<i>two complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (13) DRAMs (Korea) (compliance proceedings); (14) Steel safeguards (Chinese-Taipei); (15) Orange juice (Bzl)</p>
<p>14-U.S. won on core issue(s):</p>	<p>(1) Sections 301-310 of Trade Act of 1974 (EU); (2) “Shrimp/turtle” law (India, et al.) (compliance proceedings); (3) CVD regulations (Canada); (4) AD-steel plate (India); (5) CVD-German steel (EU); (6) Section 129 (Canada); (7) Rules of origin-textiles and apparel products (India); (8) AD-sunset review (Japan); (9) CVD-softwood lumber (final) (Canada); (10) AD-softwood lumber (final) (Canada); (11) Gambling and betting services (Antigua & Barbuda); (12) CVD - Semiconductors (Korea); (13) AD - OCTG (Mexico); (14) Injury-softwood lumber (Canada) (compliance proceedings)</p>
<p>29-U.S. did not prevail on core issue(s):</p>	<p>(1) Gasoline (Venezuela, Brazil) (<i>two complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (2) Underwear (Costa Rica); (3) Wool shirts (India); (4) “Shrimp/turtle” law (India, et al.); (5) DRAMs (Korea); (6) UK leaded bars (EU); (7) Music licensing provision in US copyright law (EU); (8) 1916 Revenue Act (EU, Japan; <i>two complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (9) Bonding requirements (EU); (10) Wheat gluten import safeguard (EU); (11) Stainless steel AD (Korea); (12) Lamb meat import safeguard (Australia, New Zealand; <i>two complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (13) Hot-rolled steel AD (Japan); (14) Cotton yarn (Pakistan); (15) Section 211 of Omnibus Appropriations Act (EU); (16) Taxes on Foreign Sales Corporations (EU); (17) Taxes on Foreign Sales Corporations (EU) (compliance proceedings); (18) Line pipe safeguard (Korea); (19) CVD-steel products (EU); (20) CDSOA (Australia, et al.; <i>eleven complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (21) CVD-softwood lumber (prelim) (Canada); (22) Steel safeguards (EU, et al.; <i>eight complaints consolidated into one case</i>); (23) Injury-softwood lumber (Canada); (24) AD-sunset review (Argentina); (25) Cotton subsidies (Brazil); (26) Privatization (compliance proceedings) (EU); (27) CVD-softwood lumber (final) (Canada) (compliance proceedings); (28) Taxes on Foreign Sales Corporations (EU) (compliance proceedings II); (29) “Zeroing” of AD margins (EU)</p>
<p>0-in appellate stage:</p>	
<p>8-in panel stage:</p>	<p>(1) Safeguards on steel line pipe and wire rod (EU); (2) CVD-steel plate Mexico; (3) AD - cement (Mexico); (4) EU hormones sanctions; (5) “Zeroing” of AD margins (Japan); (6) AD-softwood lumber (final) (Canada) (compliance proceedings); (7) Aircraft (EU) (two panel requests); (8) AD-sunset review (Argentina) (compliance proceedings)</p>
<p>11-in consultations:</p>	<p>(1) CVD-steel (Brazil); (2) AD-steel pipe (Italy); (3) AD-silicon metal (Brazil); (4) AD/CVD-sunset reviews (EU); (5) Wheat injury (Canada); (6) CVD-softwood lumber reviews (Canada); (7) AD-UK steel bar (EU); (8) AD-Shrimp (Thailand); (9) “Zeroing” of AD margins (Mexico); (10) AD-Shrimp (Ecuador); (11) AD-Shrimp II (Thailand)</p>
<p>9-monitoring progress or otherwise inactive:</p>	<p>(1) Salmon (Chile); (2) Peanuts (Argentina); (3) Harbor maintenance tax (EU); (4) Live cattle (Canada); (5) Sugar syrups (Canada); (6) Section 337 of Tariff Act of 1930 (EU); (7) Amendment to Section 306 of Trade Act of 1974 (EU); (8) U.S. patent law (Brazil); (9) AD-softwood lumber (prelim) (Canada)</p>